

6.2#2 For $\varepsilon \in (0, 1)$, let P be the partition

$$P = \left\{ 0, 1 \pm \frac{\varepsilon}{8}, 2 \pm \frac{\varepsilon}{8}, 3 \pm \frac{\varepsilon}{8}, 4 - \frac{\varepsilon}{8} \right\}.$$

By direct computation, we have

$$U(P, f) - L(P, f) = \frac{3\varepsilon}{4} + \frac{\varepsilon}{8} < \varepsilon.$$

6.2#4 Since

$$L(P_n, f) \leq \int_a^b f \leq \int_a^{\overline{b}} f \leq U(P_n, f)$$

and

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (U(P_n, f) - L(P_n, f)) = 0,$$

by the Squeeze Theorem (v2), we have

$$\int_a^b f = \int_a^{\overline{b}} f = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} L(P_n, f) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} U(P_n, f).$$

This proves $f \in R[a, b]$ and the claimed limits.